° **\$400**

Short Period Ultra Sensitive Seismic Sensor



Monitoring the earth

- 3 axis velocity sensor
- Low power consumption
- Borehole/surface type
- Only 50 or 60mm diameter
- More than 1km depth
- Smart elastic clamping
- Guiding wheels driver
- Wide input voltage range
- Build-in test line
- Wide response 1sec-240Hz
- High sensitivity 3000V/m/s
- Velocity feedback design
- Operation Range: -20 +70°C
- Micro-seismicity monitoring



The S-400 is a three-component velocity output seismic sensor. The unit is recommended for local micro-seismicity and fracturing seismicity monitoring. Three versions of this sensor type are available. One without electronics (S400A), one with preamplifier (S400B) and a third one with signal conditioner (S400C) based on the force-balance principle. This third version provides wider sensor response 1sec to 130Hz. The main characteristic of this sensor type is the high sensitivity combined with very low noise level. It is ideal for very low seismic events or fracturing events recording. The sensor must be combined with a very low noise/high dynamic range digitizer like the GEOthree/GEOsix.

The default cable length of the sensor is approximately 20 meters. Selecting special cable, the length can be extended to more than one kilometer. The sensor electronics are housed inside the back box

having the sensor body free of electronics. Thus any damage risk is dramatically minimized. The borehole type unit is housed into an 60/80mm diameter casing. The sensor body is filled with special electro-insulated resin with excellent hydrolytic stability and therefore the sensor can be installed in deep boreholes. Corrosion environment is not a problem for this sensor. No mass-lock or centering is required that makes an easy connection with the digitizer. Sensitivity is 1500V/m/ sec (differentially) if electronics are used, providing a very sensitive seismic sensor. Recording fracturing events from the surface is not an easy experiment, almost impossible using ordinary equipment. Efforts were concentrated on minimizing the noise floor, increasing the dowhhole gain and the sensor sensitivity. This sensor uses quad geophones per axis so it meets all the requirements of gain and noise levels while sensitivity becomes quadruple of using a typical single sensing element per axis.

MODEL S400A (without electronics)

Weigh (geophone 6300g enclosure)

Size

Number of channels	3channels, Vertical, North-South, East-West
Channel Resistance	13600 OHms
Sensitivity	368 V/m/s
Natural Frequency	4.5Hz (10Hz, 14Hz, 28Hz, 35Hz under request)
Open circuit damping	0.76
Cable length	More than 1km

460mm length, 60mm diameter

MODEL S400B (with preamplifier)

Number of channels	3channels, Vertical, North-South, East-West
Channel Resistance	500 OHms
Sensitivity	3000 V/m/s
Natural Frequency	4.5Hz (10Hz, 14Hz, 28Hz, 35Hz under request)
Power	2Vdc, 41mA (0.49W)
Cable length	More than 1km
Size	460mm length, 60mm diameter
Weigh (geophone enclosure)	6300g

MODEL S200C (with signal conditioning electronics - bandwidth extended)

Number of channels	3channels, Vertical, North-South, East-Wes
Channel Resistance	500 OHms
Sensitivity	3000 V/m/s
Natural Frequency	1Hz (0.5H z, 0.2Hz under request)
Power	12Vdc, 43mA (0.49W)
Cable length	More than 1km
Size	460mm length, 50mm diameter
Weigh (geophone enclosure)	6300g

ALL MODELS GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

'est	Mass lock, centering Not required	
	Temperature range	-20 to +70°C
	Humidity	100%, IP68 enclosure, resin filled
	Submersible	>1000 meters

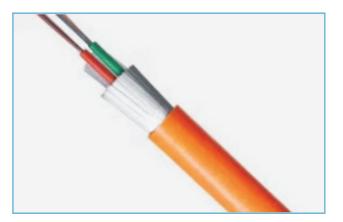
ORESINE SPECIFICATIONS (+stable, -unstable)

Water +	Hydrocholic acid 5% +
Potassium hydroxide 5% +	Unleaded fuel +
Sodium Hydroxide 5% +	Diesel Fuel +
Salt water 20% +	Xylene +
Domestic Dedergents +	DMSO -
Sulfuric acid 5% +	N-Methyl pyrrolidone -
Temperature -40 to +100	Solid 100%

CABLE SPECIFICATIONS _

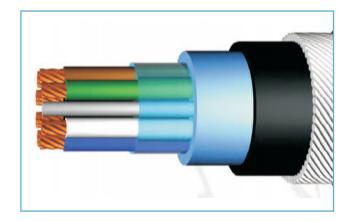
KEVLAR SEISMIC CABLE

Conductor	6*0.32 tinned cooper DCR<36Ohms
Insulation	HDPE O.D 1.5mm
Twisted	Red/Black, Blue/White, Red/blue
Shield	Tinned Copper Braided 16x8x0.1
Strength	Kevlar, >350kg
Jacket	TPU85A, OD 10mm
Color	Orange, Yellow
Weight/km	160kg



STEEL ARMOURED SEISMIC CABLE

Conductor	2x5, 0.5mm2
Insulation	Individually screened conductors
Twisted	2x5 conductors
Shield	PVC bedding, galvanized steel wire armour
Strength	Steel, >350kg
Jacket	PVC 20mm
Color	Black
Weight/km	730kg





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GEObit